

# Looking at our School

An aid to self-evaluation  
in primary schools



AN ROINN | DEPARTMENT OF  
OIDEACHAIS | EDUCATION  
AGUS EOLAÍOCHTA | AND SCIENCE

INSPECTORATE  
Evaluation Support & Research Unit

© 2003 Department of Education and Science  
ISBN 0-7557-1461-X

Designed by Metaphor

Dublin

Published by the Stationery Office

To be purchased directly from the

Government Publications Sales Office,  
Sun Alliance House,  
Molesworth Street, Dublin 2

or by mail order from

Government Publications, Postal Trade Section,  
51 St. Stephen's Green, Dublin 2  
(Tel: 01-6476000 Fax: 01-6476843)

€12.00

# Contents

<b>Foreword</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>vii</b>
Towards school improvement through internal review and self-evaluation	viii
Areas, aspects and components of primary level school activity – summary	xii
<b>Themes for school self-evaluation at primary level</b>	<b>1</b>
Quality of school management	3
Quality of school planning	11
Quality of curriculum provision	15
Quality of learning and teaching in curriculum areas	21
Quality of support for pupils	29



## Foreword

I am very pleased to welcome readers to this publication *“Looking at our School – an aid to self-evaluation in primary schools”* which was prepared by the Evaluation Support and Research Unit (ESRU) of the Department of Education and Science Inspectorate.

*“Looking at our School”* is designed to assist the school community in reviewing and evaluating the work of their school. Its publication reflects the Inspectorate’s advisory remit under the *Education Act 1998* to promote excellence in all aspects of the functioning of schools and to provide advice and support to schools, teachers, boards of management, and parents on matters relating to educational provision.

Quality in schools is a matter for all concerned with, and involved in, the education of our children. Schools have a crucial role to play in ensuring that every aspect of their activity is carried out at a level commensurate with best practice, taking their particular context factors into account. Under the *Education Act 1998* a school is required to establish and maintain systems whereby the efficiency and effectiveness of its operations can be assessed. The School Development Planning Support initiative provides assistance to primary schools in the process of internal review and in formulating their school plans. This set of themes for self-evaluation has been prepared by the Inspectorate to further assist school communities in fulfilling their quality assurance obligations. I hope that they will make use of this publication as they engage with the process of looking critically at their own school. It will also provide a clear framework within which external evaluation of schools and centres for education by the Inspectorate will be carried out.

I wish to acknowledge the contribution made by the education partners to the development of this publication. In the interest of improving its usefulness in school self-evaluation and development planning activities, I would welcome views from schools on any aspect of the document as they make use of it. The Inspectorate plans further publications in support of all those engaged in the work of schools, with a view to improving quality and standards in the education of our children and young people.

**Eamon Stack**  
Chief Inspector

May 2003



# Introduction

## Towards school improvement through internal review and self-evaluation

### Context

The *Education Act 1998* clearly delineates the responsibility of the Minister for Education and Science with regard to quality assurance within the education system generally. Under Section 7(2)(b) of the Act the Minister is required

*“... to monitor and assess the quality ... and effectiveness of the education system provided in the State by recognised schools and centres for education, ...”*

Ireland, along with other European countries, is adopting a model of quality assurance that emphasises school development planning through internal school review and self-evaluation, with the support of external evaluation carried out by the Inspectorate.

### The school's role in quality assurance

The maintenance of the quality of education in individual primary schools is a major aim of education policy in Ireland. Schools themselves have a key role in the task of identifying existing good practice as well as areas for further development.

The centrality of the school's role with regard to evaluation and development is clear from the following statement:

*“... schools are complex institutions in which change can only come about through internal acceptance by staff and management both of the school's strengths and of the need for action in those areas of activity where further development is desirable.”*

Report on the 1998/1999 Pilot Project on Whole School Evaluation, p.49

In order that primary schools may engage effectively in quality assurance activity, it is necessary that school management and staff have access to instruments and methodologies that will assist them, through internal review, self-evaluation and planning, in achieving those standards of quality to which they aspire. The evaluation themes that follow are designed to provide schools with a basis for evaluating their own performance and for identifying areas for further development.



## School context factors and the self-evaluation process

As well as operating in a national context, each primary school works within a very specific local context. Local factors that affect schools include:

- the size, location and catchment area of the school
- socio-economic circumstances of the pupils and community, including local employment availability and patterns
- pupils' special needs
- physical, material and human resources available to the school.

These context factors serve as a backdrop for the work of the school, and any self-evaluation by the school should take them very much into account. As well as being important for internal review purposes, school context considerations are also central to all other stages of the school planning process.

## Structure of the evaluation themes

This document presents a set of themes through which a primary school may undertake a review and self-evaluation of its own performance. These themes encompass five broad dimensions, or **areas**, of the operation of a school, as follows:

1. school management
2. school planning
3. curriculum provision
4. learning and teaching in curriculum areas
5. support for pupils.

Each of these areas is divided into a number of **aspects**, which represent the different activities collectively constituting the **area** of the school's operation that is to be evaluated. The **aspects** are further broken down into **components** for each of which a number of **themes** have been identified as a basis for evaluation. The extent to which the themes are relevant to a school will be influenced by the context factors which apply to the school, as outlined in the previous section.

## Using the themes in a self-evaluation context

These evaluation themes are designed to assist primary school management and staff in the process of making professional judgements regarding the operation of the school. It is acknowledged that, while these evaluation themes are extensive, there are other aspects of its functioning that the school may wish to evaluate. In such cases, the school may wish to draw up its own set of themes.

When engaging in a self-evaluation exercise, a primary school may decide to focus on an **area**, an **aspect** or a **component** of its activity. In making this decision, the school is guided to an appropriate range of **evaluation themes** that can be used as a guide in judging or measuring its own performance. In order to be in a position to make judgements, the school will gather information in relation to the theme or themes under evaluation. Having engaged in a process of collecting and analysing this information and evidence, the school will then be in a position to make a statement or statements indicating its own performance in the relevant component, aspect or area of its activity. Cumulatively, such statements will be an invaluable source of information and perspective in subsequent school development planning tasks and in the context of external evaluation carried out by the Inspectorate.

When considering how the school is performing under any theme, it may be useful to think of a quality continuum consisting of a number of reference points representing stages of development in the improvement process. A commonly used continuum (with variations) consists of four levels – **significant strengths (uniformly strong)**, **strengths outweigh weaknesses (more strengths than weaknesses)**, **weaknesses outweigh strengths (more weaknesses than strengths)**, **significant/major weaknesses (uniformly weak)**. An acknowledgement by the school of its position on such a continuum in relation to a number of themes will assist in the process of identifying its strengths and those areas of its operation where it considers further development and improvement is necessary.

## Principles of equality

In accordance with the *Education Act 1998*, it is the policy of the Department of Education and Science to promote and support principles of equality, including gender equality, in primary education. Under Section 9(e) of the Act a school is required to

*“promote equality of opportunity for both male and female students and staff of the school.”*

The school evaluation themes in this document reflect principles of equality in education and will be of assistance to primary schools in ensuring that school policies and practices meet equality requirements, including those under Section 7(2) of the *Equal Status Act 2000*. They will, therefore, be especially helpful in the planning, implementation and monitoring of progress on equality issues throughout the school.

## **Conclusion**

It is intended that these evaluation themes will be continually updated to reflect changes in primary schools and in the education system generally. In this way they will continue to be of assistance and relevance to schools in their internal review and self-evaluation activities as part of the school development planning and school improvement process.

**xii** Areas, Aspects and Components of primary school activity

Summary

AREA 1	Aspects	Components
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Quality of school management</b></p>	<p><b>Aspect A</b> Characteristic spirit of the school</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>i. Statement of the characteristic spirit of the school</i></li> <li><i>ii. Relationships and communication within the school community</i></li> </ul>
	<p><b>Aspect B</b> School ownership and management</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>i. Role of patrons, trustees and owners</i></li> <li><i>ii. Composition, role and functioning of the board of management</i></li> <li><i>iii. Operation of the board of management</i></li> <li><i>iv. Board of management's policies and procedures</i></li> </ul>
	<p><b>Aspect C</b> In-school management</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>i. Management of staff</i></li> <li><i>ii. Management of pupils</i></li> <li><i>iii. Management of relationships with parents and the wider community</i></li> <li><i>iv. Management of resources</i></li> <li><i>v. Self-evaluation</i></li> </ul>

AREA 2	Aspects	Components
Quality of school planning	<b>Aspect A</b> The school plan	<i>i. Planning process</i> <i>ii. Content of the school plan</i>
	<b>Aspect B</b> Implementation of the school plan	<i>i. Implementation and impact of the school plan</i> <i>ii. Monitoring and evaluation of the school plan, leading to review</i>

AREA 3	Aspects	Components
Quality of curriculum provision	<b>Aspect A</b> Curriculum planning and organisation	<i>i. Curriculum provision</i> <i>ii. Breadth and balance across curriculum areas</i> <i>iii. Deployment of staff and timetabling</i>
	<b>Aspect B</b> Co-curricular and extra-curricular provision	<i>i. Activities that support and enhance learning (co-curricular activities)</i> <i>ii. Extra-curricular opportunities</i>

AREA 4	Aspects	Components
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Quality of learning and teaching in curriculum areas</b></p>	<p><b>Aspect A</b> <b>Planning and preparation</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>i. Planning of work</i></li> <li><i>ii. Planning for resources</i></li> </ul>
	<p><b>Aspect B</b> <b>Teaching and learning</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>i. Methodology</i></li> <li><i>ii. Classroom management</i></li> <li><i>iii. Classroom atmosphere</i></li> <li><i>iv. Learning</i></li> </ul>
	<p><b>Aspect C</b> <b>Assessment and achievement</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>i. Assessment modes and outcomes</i></li> <li><i>ii. Record-keeping and reporting</i></li> <li><i>iii. Pupil engagement in curriculum area</i></li> <li><i>iv. Overall pupil achievement in curriculum area</i></li> </ul>

AREA 5	Aspects	Components
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Quality of support for pupils</b></p>	<p><b>Aspect A</b> Provision for pupils with special educational needs</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>i. Principles underlying provision for pupils with special educational needs</i></li> <li><i>Provision for</i></li> <li><i>ii. pupils with general and specific learning disabilities</i></li> <li><i>iii. exceptionally able and talented pupils</i></li> <li><i>iv. pupils with physical and sensory disabilities</i></li> <li><i>v. pupils with behaviour problems or emotional disturbance</i></li> <li><i>vi. pupils with specific speech and language disorder</i></li> <li><i>vii. pupils with autistic spectrum disorder</i></li> </ul>
	<p><b>Aspect B1</b> Provision for pupils from disadvantaged backgrounds <b>Aspect B2</b> Provision for pupils from minority groups</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>i. Principles underlying provision and support for pupils</i></li> <li><i>ii. School's provision and support for pupils</i></li> </ul>
	<p><b>Aspect C</b> Social, personal and health education</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>i. Policy and provision</i></li> <li><i>ii. Implementation</i></li> </ul>
	<p><b>Aspect D</b> Supporting the pupil – home, school and community</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>i. Pupil care within school</i></li> <li><i>ii. Provision for co-operation between school, home and community</i></li> <li><i>iii. Involvement of pupils in the organisation of school activities</i></li> </ul>

## Looking at our School



# **Themes for School Self-Evaluation at Primary Level**

## Looking at our School

# **AREA 1**

**QUALITY OF SCHOOL MANAGEMENT**

## Aspect A Characteristic spirit of the school

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p><b>i</b></p> <p><b>Statement of the characteristic spirit of the school</b></p>	<p>Provision by the patrons or trustees or owners of a statement of the religious and/or educational philosophy (founding purpose) of the school, and the availability of this statement to all members of the school community</p> <p>Provision by the patrons or trustees or owners of a statement of the characteristic spirit of the school, and the availability of this statement to all members of the school community</p> <p>The level of awareness among members of the school community of the founding purpose and characteristic spirit of the school</p> <p>The extent to which the school's founding purpose and characteristic spirit are reflected in its mission statement</p> <p>Opportunities for pupils, staff and the school community to acquire insights into the values and beliefs that are inherent in the characteristic spirit and founding purpose of the school</p> <p>The link made by school management between the activities and policies of the school and its characteristic spirit and founding purpose</p>
<p><b>ii</b></p> <p><b>Relationships and communication within the school community</b></p>	<p>The extent to which relationships within the school and throughout the school community are characterised by mutual respect, openness, and concern</p> <p>The effectiveness of communication within the school and throughout the school community and how such communication reflects the school's characteristic spirit and the values and principles outlined in the mission statement</p>

## Aspect B School ownership and management

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p><b>i</b></p> <p><b>Role of patrons, trustees and owners</b></p>	<p>The role of patrons or trustees or owners of the school in the governance of the school and their commitment to the effective provision of education in the school</p> <p>The level of co-operation between patrons or trustees or owners of the school and the board of management in the governance of the school</p>
<p><b>ii</b></p> <p><b>Composition, role and functioning of the board of management</b></p>	<p>The extent to which the board of management functions in accordance with the requirements of the <i>Education Act 1998</i>, and Department of Education and Science policies, rules, and directives</p> <p>Communication of the role and responsibilities of the board of management to all members of the school community, and the understanding of that role and those responsibilities among the school community</p> <p>Participation of members of the board of management in training for their role</p> <p>The extent to which the board's decision-making in the areas of policy, planning, resources and staffing is characterised by openness, accountability, clarity of communications, and sharing of responsibility</p> <p>The extent to which continuous self-review is integral to the practice of the board of management and incorporates the views of all groups within the school community</p>

## Aspect B School ownership and management

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p>iii</p> <p><b>Operation of the board of management</b></p>	<p>The effectiveness of the board of management in upholding and supporting the characteristic spirit of the school</p> <p>The quality of partnership and support in the relationship between the board of management and in-school management</p> <p>The effectiveness of board of management procedures in ensuring meaningful communication with parents in all aspects of the school's operation</p> <p>The level of awareness of the board of management of the school's accommodation and resource needs</p> <p>Use by the board of management of agreed rules and procedures in appointing and promoting staff</p> <p>The extent to which the board of management maintains accounts in accordance with statutory requirements and the regulations of the Department of Education and Science, the quality of procedures for the management of the school's financial resources and the efficiency of its expenditure planning</p>

## Aspect B School ownership and management

### Component

### Themes for self-evaluation

iv

#### **Board of management's policies and procedures**

Fulfilment by the board of management of its statutory obligation in arranging for the preparation of a school plan

The development and documentation by the board of management of policies in relation to the provision of appropriate resources for the education of all pupils, especially those with a disability or other special educational needs

The extent to which the board of management of the school has developed, documented and implemented an environmental policy statement on the management of material and energy resources in the school

The role of the board of management, in co-operation with in-school management, in ensuring that school policies on the admission and participation of pupils are prepared and published, with particular reference to the admission policy of the school in respect of pupils with special educational needs, pupils from disadvantaged backgrounds and those from minority groups

The development and documentation of policies on gender and other equality issues

The role of the board of management in ensuring that all school policies accord with the requirements of the *Equal Status Act 2000*

The development and documentation by the board of management of a poverty-proofing statement and strategies to cater for pupils from disadvantaged backgrounds and from minority groups, as appropriate

The role of the board of management in preparing strategies and measures to ensure school attendance as required by the *Education (Welfare) Act 2000*

The role of the board of management of the school in preparing a code of behaviour as required by the *Education (Welfare) Act 2000*

Provision for systematic review and updating of policies and procedures

## Aspect C In-school management

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p><b>i</b></p> <p><b>Management of staff</b></p>	The extent to which in-school management involves staff in decision-making, through delegation of responsibility where appropriate
	The extent to which in-school management actively fosters a partnership approach with staff in agreeing on and achieving the aims of the school
	The effectiveness, clarity and openness of systems of communication between in-school management and other school staff
	The extent to which measures are in place to resolve conflict within the staff in a fair and equitable manner
	The extent to which staff are encouraged and facilitated to participate in appropriate professional development
	Awareness among staff of the management structure of the school and the schedule of duties assigned to in-school management
	The effectiveness of in-school management in ensuring that responsibilities delegated to post-holders and other school staff are carried out effectively and efficiently
	The extent to which agreed procedures are followed in assigning duties to post-holders
	The relevance and clarity of duties assigned to post-holders
	Policy and practice in the monitoring and review of duties assigned to post-holders



## Aspect C In-school management

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p style="text-align: center;">ii</p> <p><b>Management of pupils</b></p>	<p>The admission policy of the school, its approval by the board of management and the manner of its application and implementation</p> <p>The school's code of behaviour, its preparation and approval by the board, circulation to parents, and its application</p> <p>The extent to which positive relationships are promoted between pupils and school staff</p> <p>The account taken of the economic, cultural and social circumstances of families and the school's actions in ensuring that pupils are treated in a non-discriminatory manner in accordance with the <i>Equal Status Act 2000</i></p> <p>Compliance with statutory requirements in the day-to-day management of pupils</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">iii</p> <p><b>Management of relationships with parents and the wider community</b></p>	<p>The quality of partnership with parents, and the degree to which the school facilitates contact between parents and teachers</p> <p>The extent to which management of the school promotes and facilitates the involvement of parents in the school, and the quality of the flow of information between the school and the parents of each pupil</p> <p>The frequency of parent-teacher meetings, and the extent to which the school facilitates parents to attend</p> <p>Procedures by which individual parents can obtain access to school records relating to their own children and the awareness of these procedures among parents</p> <p>Procedures for facilitating effective collaboration between the school and outside agencies such as local organisations, employers, health boards, and second-level or third-level institutions</p> <p>Liaison with other educational institutions to facilitate induction, progression and transfer of pupils, including pupils with special educational needs</p> <p>The extent to which the school engages in regular review, on a partnership basis, of its relationship with parents and the wider school community, including outside agencies</p> <p>The extent of awareness by parents of the procedures which exist, if difficulties arise, for processing complaints</p>

## Aspect C In-school management

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p>iv</p> <p><b>Management of resources</b></p>	<p>The effectiveness of policy and practice in the deployment of members of the teaching staff so as to achieve the aims of the school</p> <p>Compliance with Department of Education and Science requirements in relation to material and staff resources</p> <p>The effectiveness of the school's application of additional material and staff resources to meet the need for which they were supplied</p> <p>The extent to which attention is paid to the responsible, efficient and economic use of materials and resources in order to minimise waste, conserve non-renewable energy, and reduce negative impacts on the environment</p> <p>The quality of accommodation, other material resources and standards of maintenance</p> <p>The extent to which in-school management seeks the necessary resources, both material and personnel, for all pupils, including pupils with a disability or special educational need, pupils from disadvantaged backgrounds and those from minority groups</p>
<p>v</p> <p><b>Self-evaluation</b></p>	<p>The degree to which ongoing self-evaluation leading to improvement is integral to the work of in-school management</p>

# **AREA 2**

**QUALITY OF SCHOOL PLANNING**

## Aspect A The school plan

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p><b>i</b></p> <p><b><i>Planning process</i></b></p>	<p>The involvement and collaboration of patrons or trustees or owners, school management, teaching staff, support staff, pupils, parents, and the wider school community in the development of the school plan</p> <p>The influence of the characteristic spirit of the school on the school planning process</p> <p>The extent to which the school planning process identifies priorities for development, taking school context factors into account</p> <p>The account taken in the planning process of health, safety and environmental implications</p> <p>The process of monitoring, evaluation, review, and updating of the school plan</p>

## Aspect A The school plan

### Component

### Themes for self-evaluation

ii

#### *Content of the school plan*

Provision within the school plan of a clear vision for the school, such as would be contained in a mission statement, and the extent to which aims and priorities are outlined for the school

The extent to which the school's planning process identifies whole school approaches in relation to teaching and learning

The policy statements contained in the school plan, how comprehensive these statements are and the degree to which these policies are in line with statutory requirements, Department of Education and Science circulars, or other guidelines on best practice

The inclusion of the school's safety statement in the school plan and the level of awareness of the statement among members of the school community

The extent to which the school plan contains action plans that incorporate targets for development with defined time-scales and that take account of available resources

The assignment of staff roles and responsibilities in each action plan

Procedures for the development, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of the school plan and the documentation of those procedures

## Aspect B Implementation of the school plan

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p>i</p> <p><b>Implementation and impact of the school plan</b></p>	<p>The extent and quality of involvement of teachers and members of the board of management in implementing the school plan</p> <p>Communication between the school and parents (and pupils where appropriate) regarding the content of the school plan</p> <p>Procedures for implementing the action plans outlined in the school plan</p> <p>The extent of implementation of action plans from the school plan</p> <p>The degree to which the school is meeting the targets contained in the action plans already being implemented</p> <p>The degree of initiative and corporate responsibility demonstrated by the school staff in implementing the action plans</p>
<p>ii</p> <p><b>Monitoring and evaluation of the school plan, leading to review</b></p>	<p>Provision for systematic and regular monitoring of the implementation of the school plan</p> <p>The degree of collaboration and consultation, as appropriate, between in-school management and teaching staff and members of the school community in the monitoring process</p> <p>The manner in which evaluation of the achievement of the school plan objectives takes place and the extent of this process</p> <p>The manner in which the school plan is reviewed following an evaluation of the achievement of its objectives</p> <p>The extent to which staff professional development needs are identified and addressed following the monitoring and review of the implementation of the school plan</p>

# **AREA 3**

**QUALITY OF CURRICULUM PROVISION**

## Aspect A Curriculum planning and organisation

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>i</b></p> <p><i>Curriculum provision</i></p>	<p>The level of accord between the Primary School Curriculum, the curriculum policy and objectives set out in the school plan and the curriculum as implemented</p> <p>The extent to which the school’s curricular planning is referenced to the gender equality and poverty-proofing policies of the school</p> <p>The importance and attention given to addressing educational disadvantage in the planning of the school’s curriculum</p> <p>The process of school curriculum review – how often, and in what manner – as part of the school planning process</p> <p>The extent to which the process for review and determination of the school’s curriculum is characterised by openness and partnership among the members of the school community</p> <p>The extent to which curriculum-related documents and materials are readily available and disseminated promptly to relevant school staff</p>



## Aspect A Curriculum planning and organisation

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p>ii</p> <p><b><i>Breadth and balance across curriculum areas</i></b></p>	<p>The breadth and balance of the curriculum offered by the school</p> <p>Adaptation of the curriculum to the needs and abilities of pupils, and the level of success involved</p> <p>The relative influence and involvement of parents, teachers and pupils themselves in determining the needs and interests of pupils</p> <p>Programmes of learning support available to pupils to overcome difficulties in various learning areas; the school's ability to meet the learning-support needs of all pupils; the adequacy of policy and resources for the school's learning-support provision</p> <p>The effectiveness of the school's response to educational disadvantage among its pupils through use of Department of Education and Science curriculum initiatives</p>

## Aspect A Curriculum planning and organisation

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p>iii</p> <p><b><i>Deployment of staff and timetabling</i></b></p>	<p>In deploying staff to implement the school's curriculum effectively, the use made of their strengths in the area of skills, knowledge, and interests</p> <p>The class time allocated for each curriculum area</p> <p>Access by the school community to the school timetable(s)</p>

## Aspect B Co-curricular and extra-curricular provision

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p><b>i</b></p> <p><i>Activities that support and enhance learning (co-curricular activities)</i></p>	The extent to which management and staff of the school are proactive in involving pupils, including those with a special educational need or from disadvantaged backgrounds or from minority groups, in activities to support and enhance learning
	The range of activities provided in support of learning in curriculum areas
	The extent to which interdisciplinary project work as well as project work within subject or curriculum areas is encouraged and facilitated by both teachers and management
	The fostering and maintenance of links with outside agencies to augment the learning experience of pupils
	The encouragement given to pupils to contribute to the local community and how that is facilitated
<p><b>ii</b></p> <p><i>Extra-curricular opportunities</i></p>	The range of opportunities provided by the school to enable pupils to develop personally and socially
	The extent to which the school involves all pupils, including those with a special educational need and those from disadvantaged backgrounds or from minority groups, in its programme of extra-curricular activities
	The range of extra-curricular cultural, aesthetic and sporting activities available
	The manner in which outside agencies, where appropriate, are employed to enhance the school's provision of extra-curricular activities
	The school's promotion of after-school and holiday-time activities as part of its strategy to identify and support pupils at risk



# **AREA 4**

**QUALITY OF LEARNING AND TEACHING  
IN CURRICULUM AREAS**



## Aspect A Planning and preparation



Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p><b>i</b></p> <p><i>Planning of work</i></p>	<p>Long-term planning for the teaching of the curriculum area and its consistency with the school plan</p> <p>The extent to which planning documents describe the work to be completed within the curriculum area</p> <p>The degree to which planning is in line with curriculum content and guidelines</p> <p>The extent to which planning provides for differentiated approaches to curriculum coverage in accordance with the spectrum of pupil ability, needs, and interests</p> <p>The extent to which provision for corrective action for learning problems or difficulties is an integral part of the planning of work in the curriculum area</p> <p>Evidence of cross-curricular planning and integration</p> <p>The provision for monitoring, review and evaluation in the planning of work in the curriculum area</p>
<p><b>ii</b></p> <p><i>Planning for resources</i></p>	<p>The inclusion in planning of an outline of the material and other resources required to support the teaching aims and objectives</p> <p>The level and quality of provision made for health and safety requirements in the use of materials or specialist equipment, so as to provide a safe learning and teaching environment</p>

## Aspect B Teaching and learning

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>i</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Methodology</b></p>	<p>The appropriateness of teaching strategies and methodologies employed and the account taken of the range of pupil abilities, needs, and interests</p> <p>The extent to which lessons are structured so that content and pace are appropriate to the class and to the time available</p> <p>The degree of variation in teaching strategies and methodologies used in the curriculum area</p> <p>The effectiveness with which teaching strategies and methodologies in the curriculum area are used</p> <p>The appropriateness of the range of professional and material resources used to support the teaching of the curriculum area</p> <p>The account taken of best practice in relation to health and safety and environmental requirements in the teaching of the curriculum area</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>ii</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Classroom management</b></p>	<p>The nature and effectiveness of classroom management, and the manner by which discipline is maintained so as to be conducive to safe, orderly and participative learning</p> <p>The extent to which classroom management ensures that pupils are challenged and motivated by the teaching and learning activities</p>



## Aspect B Teaching and learning

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
  <b>Classroom atmosphere</b>	The quality of classroom atmosphere as it impacts on pupils' sense of belonging and security, the nature of classroom interactions and levels of support for learning
	The physical environment of the classroom in terms of suitability, attractiveness and stimulation for learning and teaching
	The balance between teacher-focused classroom interaction and the level of encouragement for pupil contributions to the learning process; the quality of interaction that takes place
	The standard of pupil's behaviour and their response to the code of behaviour
  <b>Learning</b>	How pupils work, and their levels of interest and commitment to the task in hand
	How actively and independently pupils engage in learning, and how the quality of their understanding is reflected in their questioning and in their responses to questions
	Pupils' readiness to participate, and their willingness to co-operate with their peers and with teachers in their learning
	The extent to which the learning that is taking place in the curriculum area is at the level and pace appropriate to the class group
	The level of independence, responsibility and perseverance shown by pupils in the completion of their work

## Aspect C Assessment and achievement

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p>i</p> <p><b>Assessment modes and outcomes</b></p>	<p>The range of assessment modes used to assess pupil achievement and progress in the curriculum area</p> <p>The match between assessment modes used and the aims and the objectives of the teaching and learning programme</p> <p>The degree to which assessment procedures are systematically administered</p> <p>The relationship between the outcomes of assessment and the planning, evaluation and modification of teaching strategies</p> <p>How effectively and sensitively assessment outcomes are used to assist pupils to reflect on their learning</p> <p>The extent to which assessment outcomes are used sensitively and effectively to assist and improve the effectiveness of the teaching and learning programme</p>
<p>ii</p> <p><b>Record-keeping and reporting</b></p>	<p>The manner in which the school records assessment outcomes and the regard given to accessibility and ease of use in that process</p> <p>The level and manner of monitoring of pupil progress and the extent to which records of progress are shared with other professionals</p> <p>In the case of pupils with special educational needs, the effectiveness of the liaison between staff, parents and other professionals</p> <p>Provision of written reports to parents, giving a profile of pupil achievement in the curriculum area in qualitative and quantitative terms that are easily understood and meaningful</p> <p>The degree to which parents are facilitated and encouraged to respond to school reports</p>

## Aspect C Assessment and achievement

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p>iii</p> <p><i>Pupil engagement in curriculum area</i></p>	<p>The extent to which pupils have skills and knowledge in the curriculum area appropriate to their age, ability, and class level</p> <p>The extent to which pupils demonstrate a level of understanding of the concepts of the curriculum area that is appropriate to their age, ability, and class level</p> <p>The level of enthusiasm shown by pupils for the curriculum area and the degree to which they demonstrate a curiosity and a desire to further their knowledge</p>
<p>iv</p> <p><i>Overall pupil achievement in curriculum area</i></p>	<p>The extent to which pupils' results in regular assessments in the curriculum area reflect levels of achievement commensurate with ability and general expectation</p> <p>The extent to which pupil achievement in the curriculum area is regularly evaluated in comparison with national norms</p>

## Looking at our School

# **AREA 5**

**QUALITY OF SUPPORT FOR PUPILS**

## Aspect A Provision for pupils with special educational needs

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>i</b></p> <p><b><i>Principles underlying provision for pupils with special educational needs</i></b></p>	<p>The extent to which the school has documented appropriate policies, which are consistent with present statutory requirements, on the admission, enrolment and participation of pupils with special educational needs</p>
	<p>In line with the characteristic spirit of the school, the level of encouragement and facilitation afforded pupils with special educational needs to participate fully in the life of the school</p>
	<p>How well the school adheres to appropriate practice in relation to the social and educational integration of pupils with special educational needs</p>
	<p>The degree to which the school seeks the required resources (including accommodation, staff and material) to meet the physical and educational requirements of pupils with special educational needs</p>
	<p>The extent and manner of the school's identification of and provision for the educational requirements of pupils with special educational needs</p>
	<p>The provision made by the school for professional development needs of all staff members in the area of special educational needs, including staff members not teaching pupils with special educational needs</p>
	<p>The effectiveness of the school's procedures for liaising with other agencies (for example, the National Educational Psychological Service, health boards and the National Educational Welfare Board) in meeting the needs of pupils with special educational needs</p>

## Aspect A Provision for pupils with special educational needs

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p>ii</p> <p><b>Provision for pupils who present with general and specific learning disabilities</b></p>	<p>The extent to which pupils who present with mild, moderate, severe or specific learning disability are encouraged and facilitated in participating in the life of the school</p> <p>How effectively and sensitively the results of formative assessment of academic progress and personal development are used in planning suitable learning programmes to meet the needs of pupils who present with general and specific learning disabilities</p> <p>The level and quality of liaison with parents and appropriate external agencies in meeting the needs of pupils who present with general and specific learning disabilities</p> <p>The targeting and use of additional resources provided for pupils who present with general and specific learning disabilities</p>
<p>iii</p> <p><b>Provision for exceptionally able and talented pupils</b></p>	<p>The extent to which pupils who are exceptionally able and talented are encouraged and facilitated in participating in the life of the school</p> <p>The level and quality of liaison with parents and appropriate external agencies in meeting the needs of pupils who are exceptionally able and talented</p> <p>The level of emotional and social supports available to pupils who are exceptionally able and talented</p>

## Aspect A Provision for pupils with special educational needs

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>iv</b></p> <p><b><i>Provision for pupils who present with physical and sensory disabilities</i></b></p>	<p>The extent to which pupils who present with physical and sensory disabilities are encouraged and facilitated in participating in the life of the school</p> <p>The school's arrangements to ensure that pupils who present with physical and sensory disabilities are facilitated in taking the full curriculum of the school</p> <p>The nature and quality of liaison with parents and appropriate external agencies in meeting the needs of pupils who present with physical and sensory disabilities</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>v</b></p> <p><b><i>Provision for pupils who present with behaviour problems or emotional disturbance</i></b></p>	<p>The extent to which pupils who present with behaviour problems or emotional disturbance are encouraged and facilitated in participating in the life of the school</p> <p>The school's efforts in meeting the needs of pupils who present with behaviour problems or emotional disturbance and the level and quality of support available to them</p> <p>The nature and quality of liaison with parents and appropriate external agencies in meeting the needs of pupils who present with behaviour problems or emotional disturbance</p>



## Aspect A Provision for pupils with special educational needs

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p>vi</p> <p><i>Provision for pupils who present with specific speech and language disorder</i></p>	<p>The extent to which pupils who present with specific speech and language disorder are encouraged and facilitated in participating in the life of the school</p>
	<p>The school's contact with the appropriate external agencies, including speech and language services, in responding to the needs of pupils who present with specific speech and language disorder</p>
	<p>The school's provision of appropriate resources for pupils who present with specific speech and language disorder and how effectively these resources are used</p>
	<p>The extent to which outcomes of formative assessment are used in planning suitable learning programmes to meet the needs of pupils who present with specific speech and language disorder</p>
	<p>The school's policy and practice in relation to the social and educational integration of pupils who present with specific speech and language disorder</p>
	<p>The nature and effectiveness of liaison between the resource teacher (or language class teacher) in the school and the speech and language services in relation to the needs of pupils who present with specific speech and language disorder</p>

## Aspect A Provision for pupils with special educational needs

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p>vii</p> <p><b><i>Provision for pupils who present with autistic spectrum disorder</i></b></p>	<p>The extent to which pupils who present with autistic spectrum disorder are encouraged and facilitated in participating in the life of the school</p> <p>The school's arrangements to ensure that pupils who present with autistic spectrum disorder are provided with appropriate curricula</p> <p>The school's provision of appropriate resources for pupils who present with autistic spectrum disorder and how effectively these resources are used</p> <p>The school's policy and practice in relation to the social and educational integration of pupils who present with autistic spectrum disorder</p> <p>The school's contact with the health board in order to ensure that appropriate therapies (for example speech and language therapy) are available to pupils who present with autistic spectrum disorder</p>

## Aspect B1 Provision for pupils from disadvantaged backgrounds

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p><b>i</b></p> <p><b><i>Principles underlying provision and support for pupils from disadvantaged backgrounds</i></b></p>	<p>The quality and appropriateness of school policies on access, admission, and participation of pupils from such backgrounds, and their consistency with current statutory requirements</p> <p>In line with the characteristic spirit of the school, the extent to which all pupils from such backgrounds are encouraged, facilitated and supported to participate in the life of the school</p> <p>How actively the school seeks, from all available sources, the required resources (including staff, funding and materials) to meet the educational needs of such pupils</p> <p>The extent to which the school collaborates and coordinates with other community providers in planning provision and delivering educational services</p> <p>The effectiveness of school procedures for liaison with other agencies, both statutory and voluntary, in meeting the needs of pupils from such backgrounds</p>
<p><b>ii</b></p> <p><b><i>School's provision and support for pupils from disadvantaged backgrounds</i></b></p>	<p>The manner in which the school identifies and provides for the educational needs of pupils from such backgrounds</p> <p>The extent to which staff avail of professional development, particularly in the areas of teaching strategies and methodologies, to meet the needs of pupils from such backgrounds</p> <p>The support given to parents of pupils from such backgrounds, and other stakeholders, to participate in the operation of the school, and the way that participation is facilitated</p> <p>How effectively the implementation of Department of Education and Science schemes for pupils from such backgrounds is co-ordinated in the school</p> <p>The connections and structures in place to ensure that out-of-school support activities are optimised</p>

## Aspect B2 Provision for pupils from minority groups

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>i</b></p> <p><i>Principles underlying provision and support for pupils from minority groups</i></p>	<p>The quality and appropriateness of school policies on access, admission, and participation of pupils from minority groups, and their consistency with current statutory requirements</p> <p>In line with the characteristic spirit of the school, the extent to which all pupils from minority groups are encouraged, facilitated and supported to participate in the life of the school</p> <p>How actively the school seeks the required resources to meet the educational needs of such pupils</p> <p>The effectiveness of school procedures for liaison with other agencies, both statutory and voluntary, in meeting the needs of pupils from minority groups</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>ii</b></p> <p><i>School's provision and support for pupils from minority groups</i></p>	<p>The manner in which the school identifies and provides for the educational needs of pupils from minority groups</p> <p>The extent to which staff avail of professional development, particularly in the areas of teaching strategies and methodologies, to meet the needs of pupils from such backgrounds</p> <p>The support given to parents of pupils from such backgrounds to participate in the operation of the school, and the way that participation is facilitated</p> <p>How effectively Department of Education and Science supports for pupils from minority groups are utilised</p>

## Aspect C Social Personal and Health Education

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p><b>i</b></p> <p><b><i>Policy and provision</i></b></p>	<p>The extent to which school management, staff, parents and, where appropriate, pupils are consulted and participate in the development, review and evaluation of the school's overall policy on social, personal and health education and of key elements of that policy (e.g. RSE and Substance Use)</p> <p>The quality of overall provision for social, personal and health education</p> <p>The extent to which the social, personal and health education programme reflects the characteristic spirit of the school and takes a whole-school approach</p>
<p><b>ii</b></p> <p><b><i>Implementation</i></b></p>	<p>The manner of implementation of the social, personal and health education curriculum</p> <p>The effectiveness of the social, personal and health education programme in addressing the needs of pupils through the formal SPHE curriculum</p> <p>The extent to which parents are informed of, and consulted about, the implementation of the social, personal and health education programme</p>

## Aspect D Supporting the pupil – home, school and community

Component	Themes for self-evaluation
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>i</b></p> <p><b><i>Pupil care within school</i></b></p>	<p>The level of integration between the code of practice in relation to pupil behaviour and the school’s policy on pupil care</p> <p>Reflecting the characteristic spirit of the school, the manner in which the spiritual development of pupils is addressed</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>ii</b></p> <p><b><i>Provision for co-operation between school, home, and community</i></b></p>	<p>School policy and documentation on co-operation between home, school and community; the extent to which policy is supported by the management and staff</p> <p>The structures that exist to facilitate co-operation between home, school and community</p> <p>The extent to which support and help from parents and from outside agencies are sought, and the level of provision for joint training for parents and teachers to assist them in working together</p> <p>The extent to which the school collaborates with other agencies, both statutory and voluntary, in the wider community, to supplement its own support for children who are at risk</p> <p>School policy and practice in relation to parents’ involvement in their children’s learning and study, and how they are supported in this involvement</p> <p>The appropriateness of measures in place to enable parents to participate fully in the education of their children, especially to alleviate the effects of disadvantage</p> <p>The use made of referral and counselling services (where appropriate)</p>

## Aspect D Supporting the pupil – home, school and community

### Component

### Themes for self-evaluation

iii

*Involvement of pupils  
in the organisation  
of school activities*

The extent to which pupils are enabled and encouraged to be involved, at an appropriate level, in the organisation of school activities

Notes